

1. A process for forming a continuous, unsupported, multilayer phase inversion microporous membrane having at least two layers, comprising of the acts of:

operatively positioning at least one pre-metering dope applying
5 apparatus capable of applying at least two independently pre-metered polymer dopes relative to a continuously moving nonporous support coating surface;

cooperatively applying the pre-metered polymer dopes onto the continuously moving nonporous support coating surface so as to create a multilayer polymer dope coating on the nonporous support coating surface; and

10 subjecting the multilayer dope coating to contact with a phase inversion producing environment so as to form a wet multilayer phase inversion microporous membrane precursor; and

~~separating the wet multilayer phase inversion microporous membrane precursor from the the nonporous support coating surface at some point prior to complete drying of the membrane then washing and drying this wet precursor structure to form the desired dry multilayer microporous membrane.~~

2. The process of claim 1 wherein the polymer dope comprises:

nylon.

3. The process of claim 1 wherein the polymer dope comprises:

polyvinylidene fluoride.

4. The process of claim 1 wherein the polymer dope comprises:

polyether sulfone.

5. The process of claim 1 further comprising the acts of:

operatively applying at least one additional independently pre-metered polymer dope relative to the continuously moving nonporous support coating surface.

6. The process of claim 1 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type II configuration.

7. The process of claim 1 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type III configuration

8. The process of claim 1 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type IV configuration

9. The process of claim 1 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type V configuration

10. The process of claim 1 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type VI configuration

11. The process of claim 1 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type VII configuration

12. The process of claim 1 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type VIII configuration

13. The process of claim 1 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type IX configuration

14. The process of claim 1 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type I configuration.

15. A process for forming a continuous, unsupported, multilayer phase inversion microporous membrane having at least two layers, comprising of the acts of:

operatively positioning at least two pre-metering dope applying or coating apparatus, each capable of independently applying at least one polymer dope, relative to a nonporous support coating surface;

sequentially applying polymer dopes from each of the pre-metering dope applying or coating apparatus onto the nonporous support coating surface so as to create a multilayer polymer dope coating on the nonporous support coating surface; and

subjecting the sequentially applied polymer dopes to contact with a phase inversion producing environment so as to form a wet multilayer phase inversion microporous membrane precursor; and

separating the wet multilayer phase inversion microporous membrane precursor from the nonporous support coating surface at some point

~~prior to complete drying of the membrane; washing and drying said precursor to form the desired dry multilayer microporous membrane.~~

16. The process of claim 15 wherein the polymer dope comprises:

nylon.

17. The process of claim 15 wherein the polymer dope comprises:

polyvinylidene fluoride.

18. The process of claim 15 wherein the polymer dope comprises:

polyether sulfone.

19. The process of claim 15 further comprising the acts of:
operatively applying at least one additional independently pre-metered polymer dope relative to the continuously moving nonporous support coating surface.

20. The process of claim 15 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type I configuration.

21. The process of claim 15 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type II configuration.

22. The process of claim 15 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type III configuration.

23. The process of claim 15 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type IV configuration.

24. The process of claim 15 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type V configuration.

25. The process of claim 15 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type VI configuration.

26. The process of claim 15 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type VII configuration.

27. The process of claim 15 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type VIII configuration.

28. The process of claim 15 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type IX configuration.

29. ~~A multilayer, unsupported, membrane comprising a first layer having a symmetrically distributed first pore size; and at least a second layer having a symmetrically distributed second pore size, the first and second layers being operatively connected with a distinct change in pore size at the interface thereof such that the multilayer membrane is continuous and does not include any support material.~~

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30. ~~The multilayer membrane of claim 29 wherein the first layer is formed from a first polymer dope for producing one pore size and the at least a second layer is formed from at least a second polymer dope for producing at least one different pore size.~~

31. ~~The multilayer membrane of claim 29 wherein the polymer dope comprises:~~

~~nylon.~~

32. ~~The multilayer membrane of claim 29 wherein the polymer dope comprises:~~

~~polyvinylidene fluoride.~~

33. ~~The multilayer membrane of claim 29 wherein the polymer dope comprises:~~

~~polyether sulfone.~~

34. ~~The multilayer membrane of claim 29 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type I configuration.~~

35. ~~The multilayer membrane of claim 29 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type II configuration.~~

36. ~~The multilayer membrane of claim 29 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type III configuration.~~

37. ~~The multilayer membrane of claim 29 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type IV configuration.~~

38. ~~The multilayer membrane of claim 29 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type V configuration.~~

~~39. The multilayer membrane of claim 29 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type VI configuration.~~

~~40. The multilayer membrane of claim 29 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type VII configuration.~~

~~41. The multilayer membrane of claim 29 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type VIII configuration.~~

~~42. The multilayer membrane of claim 29 wherein the multilayer membrane has a type IX configuration.~~

43. ~~----- A two layer, unsupported, membrane comprising:
a first layer having a symmetrically distributed first pore size; and
a second layer having a symmetrically distributed second pore size;
the first and second layers being operatively connected with a distinct change in
pore size at the interface thereof such that the two layer membrane is continuous
and does not include any support material.~~

44. ~~----- A two layer, unsupported, membrane comprising:
a first layer having a symmetrically distributed first pore size; and
a second layer having a symmetrically distributed second pore size;
the first and second layers being operatively connected
such that the two layer membrane is continuous with a minimum of
shear turbulence induced interlayer mixing and does not include any support
material.~~ 44 canceled

45. (new) The process of claim 1 further comprising the act of:
washing the wet multilayer phase inversion microporous membrane
precursor to form the desired dry multilayer microporous membrane.

46. (new) The process of claim 45 further comprising the act
of:
drying the wet multilayer phase inversion microporous membrane
precursor to form the desired dry multilayer microporous membrane.

47. (new) The process of claim 15 further comprising the act
of:
washing the wet multilayer phase inversion microporous membrane
precursor to form the desired dry multilayer microporous membrane.

48. (new) The process of claim 47 further comprising the act
of:
drying the wet multilayer phase inversion microporous membrane
precursor to form the desired dry multilayer microporous membrane.

49. (new) The process of claim 46 wherein the separating act
is accomplished before drying the wet multilayer phase inversion microporous
membrane precursor to form the desired dry multilayer microporous membrane.

50. (new) The process of claim 48 wherein the separating act is accomplished before drying the wet multilayer phase inversion microporous membrane precursor to form the desired dry multilayer microporous membrane.

51. (new) The process of claim 3 wherein the separating act is accomplished prior to completion of the wet multilayer phase inversion microporous membrane precursor to form the desired dry multilayer microporous membrane.

52. (new) The process of claim 45 wherein the separating act is accomplished after phase inversion of the wet multilayer phase inversion microporous membrane precursor to form the desired dry multilayer microporous membrane.

53. (new) The process of claim 45 wherein the separating act is accomplished during washing of the wet multilayer phase inversion microporous membrane precursor to form the desired dry multilayer microporous membrane.

54. (new) The process of claim 17 wherein the separating act is accomplished prior to completion of drying the wet multilayer phase inversion microporous membrane precursor to form the desired dry multilayer microporous membrane.

55. (new) The process of claim 4 wherein the separating act is accomplished prior to complete formation of a multizone phase inversion microporous membrane.

56. (new) The process of claim 4 wherein the separating act is accomplished during washing of the wet multilayer phase inversion microporous membrane precursor to form the desired dry multilayer microporous membrane.

57. (new) The process of claim 18 wherein the separating act is accomplished prior to complete formation of a multizone phase inversion microporous membrane.

5 58. (new) The process of claim 51 wherein the separating act is accomplished during washing of the wet multilayer phase inversion microporous membrane precursor to form the desired dry multilayer microporous membrane.

59. (new) A continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane having at least two zones prepared by a process comprising of the acts of:

5 operatively positioning at least one dope applying apparatus having at least two polymer dope feed slots relative to a continuously moving coating surface;

cooperatively applying polymer dopes from each of the dope feed slots onto the continuously moving coating surface so as to create a multiple layer polymer dope coating on the coating surface;

10 subjecting the multiple dope layer coating to contact with a phase inversion producing environment so as to form a wet multizone phase inversion microporous membrane; and

15 separating the wet multizone phase inversion microporous membrane from the continuously moving coating surface at some point prior to complete drying of the membrane.

60. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 59 wherein the polymer dope comprises:

nylon.

61. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 59 wherein the polymer dope comprises:

polyvinylidene fluoride.

62. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 59 wherein the polymer dope comprises:

polyether sulfone.

63. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 59 wherein the process further comprises the acts of

washing and drying the membrane.

64. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 59 wherein the multizone membrane has a type II configuration.

65. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 59 wherein the multizone membrane has a type III configuration

66. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 59 wherein the multizone membrane has a type IV configuration

67. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 59 wherein the multizone membrane has a type V configuration

68. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 59 wherein the multizone membrane has a type VI configuration

69. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 59 wherein the multizone membrane has a type VII configuration

70. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 59 wherein the multizone membrane has a type VIII configuration

71. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 59 wherein the multizone membrane has a type IX configuration

72. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 59 wherein the multizone membrane has a type I configuration.

73. (new) A continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane having at least two zones prepared by a process comprising of the acts of:

operatively positioning at least two dope applying apparatus, each
5 having at least one polymer dope feed slot, relative to a coating surface;

applying polymer dope from each of the dope applying apparatus onto the coating surface so as to create a multiple layer polymer dope coating on the coating surface;

- 10 subjecting the multiple layer polymer dope coating on the coating surface to contact with a phase inversion producing environment so as to form a wet multizone phase inversion microporous membrane; and

separating the wet multizone phase inversion microporous membrane from the continuously moving coating surface at some point prior to complete drying of the membrane.

74. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 73 wherein the polymer dope comprises:

nylon.

75. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 73 wherein the polymer dope comprises:

polyvinylidene fluoride.

76. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 73 wherein the polymer dope comprises:

polyether sulfone.

77. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 73 wherein the process further comprises the acts of:

washing and drying the membrane.

78. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 73 wherein the multizone membrane has a type I configuration.

79. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 73 wherein the multizone membrane has a type II configuration.

80. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 73 wherein the multizone membrane has a type III configuration.

81. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 73 wherein the multizone membrane has a type IV configuration.

82. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 73 wherein the multizone membrane has a type V configuration.

83. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 73 wherein the multizone membrane has a type VI configuration.

84. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 73 wherein the multizone membrane has a type VII configuration.

85. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 73 wherein the multizone membrane has a type VIII configuration.

86. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 73 wherein the multizone membrane has a type IX configuration.

87. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 73 wherein the separating act is accomplished before drying the wet multizone phase inversion microporous membrane.

88. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 87 wherein the separating act is accomplished prior to completion of drying the wet multizone phase inversion microporous membrane.

89. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 87 wherein the separating act is accomplished after phase inversion.

90. (new) The continuous, unsupported, multizone phase inversion microporous membrane of claim 87 wherein the separating act is accomplished during washing.

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